

# Renewable Metal Fuels - ReMeF

Innovative approach for the long-term storage of heat and electricity

OST, Yvonne Bäuerle, Solar Technology Institut (SPF), yvonne.baeuerle@ost.ch

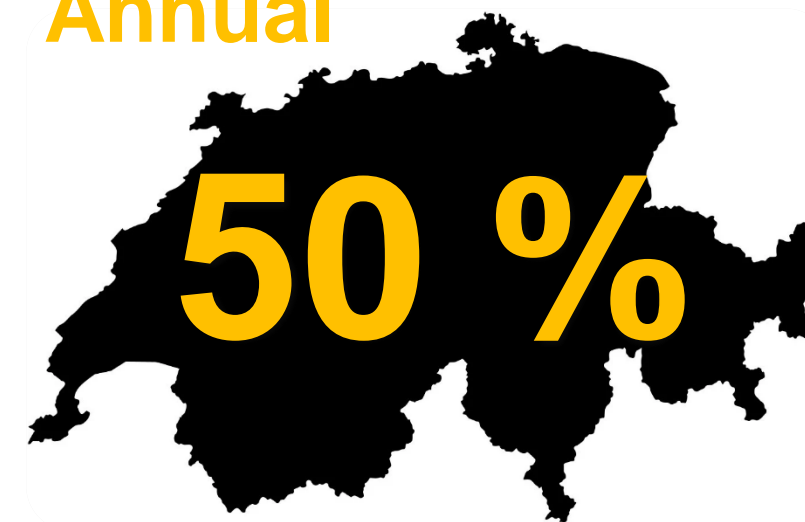
## Goals

1. What role could ReMeF play in covering winter peaks (heat & electricity) in the Swiss building stock for the security of supply?
2. Can ReMeF eliminate the need for other peak power options like fossil fuels or hydrogen?

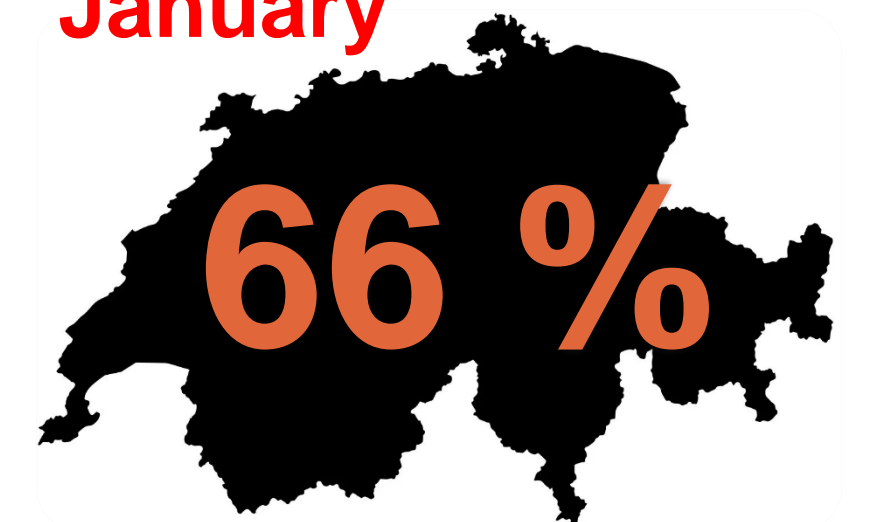
## Problem

Swiss final energy demand for heat

Annual



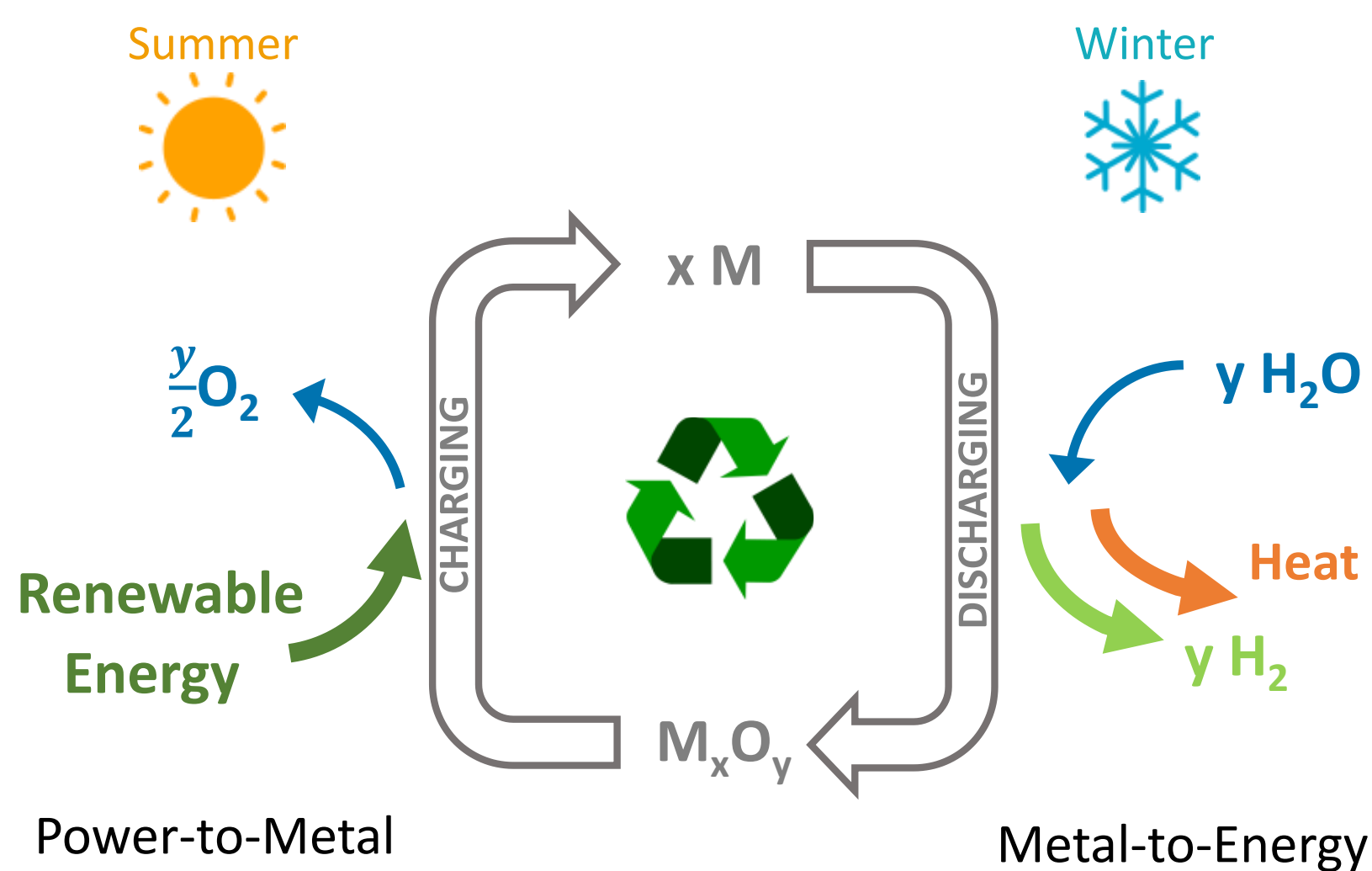
January



9 TWh of winter electricity import in 2050

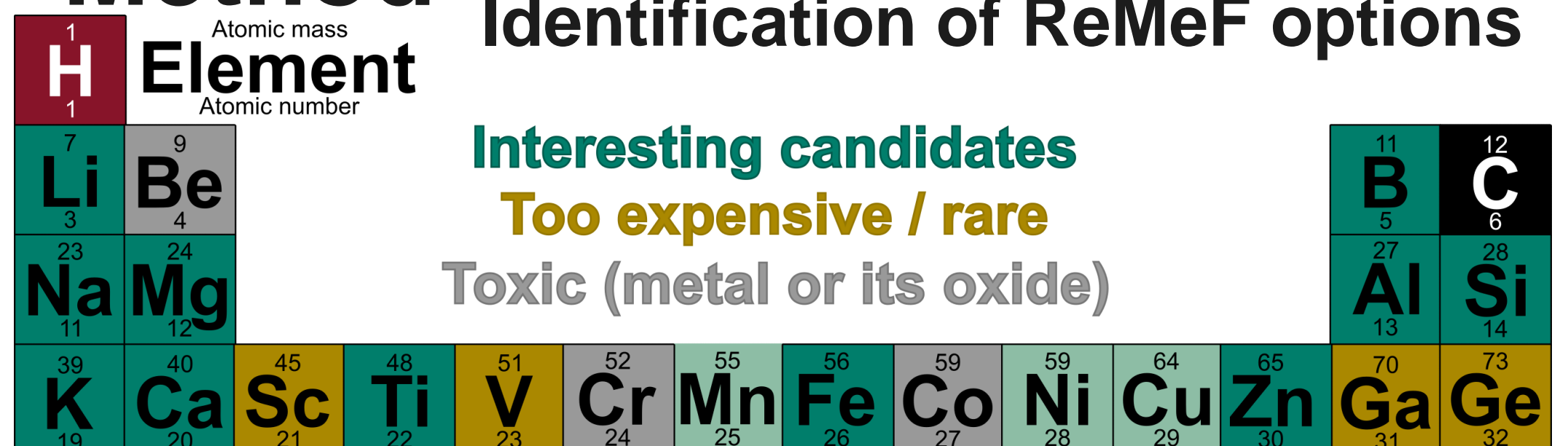
## Introduction

Renewable Metal Fuels as seasonal energy storage concept



## Method

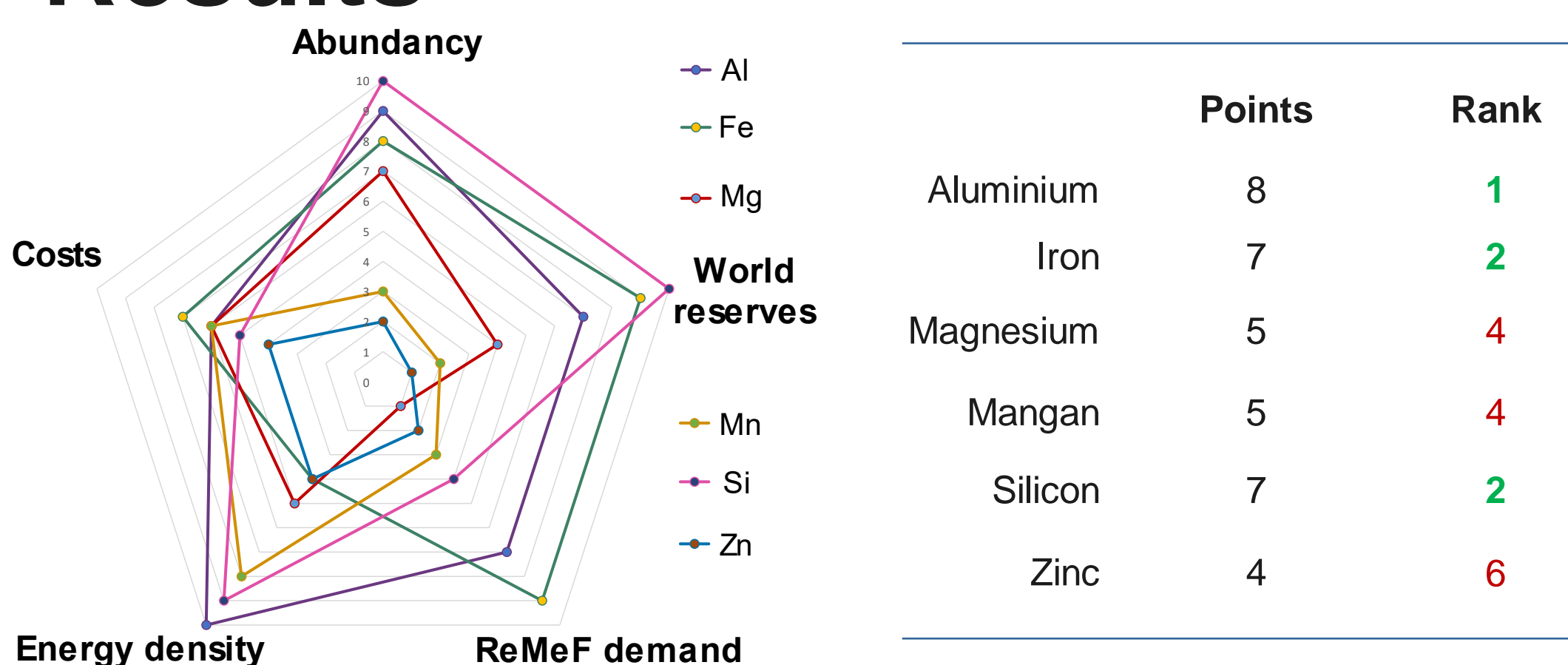
Identification of ReMeF options



Source: Berghorson et al. 2018 - <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pecc.2018.05.001>

- High availability of the metal
- Low cost of the raw material
- High achievable energy storage density
- Safety in handling (not explosive or too reactive)
- High potential for closing the material cycle
- Good reactivity during activation (power density)
- Simple and, if possible, loss-free storage

## Results



## Conclusions

Advantages of ReMeF as long-term storage:

- Extremely high volumetric storage density
- Raw material abundant and not critical for aluminium, iron and silicon
- Estimated ReMeF production increase of world production feasible
- No storage losses and simple and safe transport / storage

Core partners



Associate partners



Cooperative partners:

